

Featured VITAS Expert

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Hospice Basics and Benefits

GOAL: To help hospice and healthcare professionals understand the history, philosophy and practice of hospice care and palliative care, including common myths and misconceptions, common diagnoses for hospice referrals, identification of hospice-eligible patients, reimbursement for hospice services, and the benefits of advance care planning and early referrals.

Key Takeaways:

- 1. Hospice is a service and medical specialty for patients with an advanced illness and a certified prognosis of six months or less if the illness runs its normal course. Palliative care, typically provided in a hospital, focuses on symptom/pain management, quality of life and psychosocial support at any stage of an advanced illness. Hospice, typically provided in the patient's preferred setting, is a type of palliative care focused on symptom management and quality of life near the end of life for advanced illness patients.
- 2. The most common diagnoses for hospice care are advanced cardiac disease, advanced lung disease, Alzheimer's/dementia, advanced cancer, sepsis and others. Services can be provided to any hospice-eligible patient facing advanced illness at the end of life.

- 3. Symptoms that emerge near the end of life include unrelieved pain, dyspnea, anorexia, dysphagia, nausea/vomiting, itching, disrupted sleep, cachexia, profound weakness/confusion/restlessness, bowel obstruction and psychosocial/spiritual issues.
- 4. The interdisciplinary hospice team includes a physician, nurse, aide, social worker, chaplain, bereavement specialist and volunteer. The four levels of mandated hospice care are: routine home care, continuous care up to 24 hours (when medically necessary), inpatient hospice care and respite care.
- 5. Medicare Part A covers up to 100% of the cost of care related to a patient's hospice diagnosis. Many private insurers cover hospice. Medicaid coverage varies by state.
- 6. Experts agree that hospice is more effective when it is offered for weeks or months, not days, and when patients/families embrace advance care planning early in the process.



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